FEATURE Agents must collect personal information, track source of all funds under new regulations

Reluctant realtors recruited to battle money laundering

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WESTERN INVESTOR

anada's realtors have been recruited by the federal government to comshow barely exists.

New federal laws and regulations dealing with money laundering and anti-terrorist financing went into effect June 23 as part of Bill C-25. It requires real estate agents and brokers to collect and verify detailed personal information from all buyers and sellers. Real estate agents must also track the source of funds received during the course of a real estate transaction, such as the deposit.

The regulations are enforced by the federal agency known as the Financial Transactions and Reports Analysis Centre of Canada, or FINTRAC.

Formerly, realtors were required to only report transactions involving more than \$10,000 in cash, said Calvin Lindberg, president of the Canadian Real Estate Association. "Now, verified personal information must be kept for each and very real estate transaction."

The new rules have baffled and angered realtors across the country.

"It just adds to the stress level we've already got," said Prince George realtor George Shannon, a director of the B.C. Northern Real Estate Board.

Peter Lamey, spokesman for FINTRAC, explained that the record keeping and identity checks are meant to fight money laundering or mortgage fraud. However, the amount of suspicious activity appears quite low when compared to the volume of real estate transactions.

According to FINTRAC, during fiscal 2006-

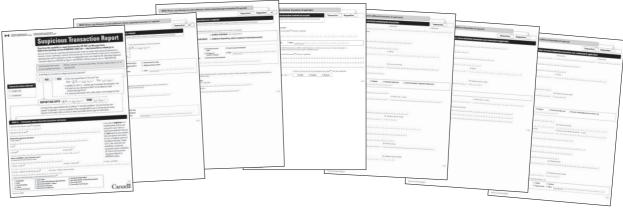
2007, the agency made 193 case disclosures, of which 152 were for suspected money laundering. According to estimates, 62 per cent of these, or less than 100 cases, may have been related to real estate.

bat a crime that even official studies Canada's 96,000 realtors handled more than the **Real Estate Council of B.C.**, about 30 per There are further complications if the buyer is

"What we are seeing is another gun regis- mation that includes corporate documentation, try," said Abbotsford commercial realtor **Ken** and the names of corporate directors. They **Neufeld.** "This will end up wasting billions of must also ascertain if a third party is involved taxpayer dollars."

According to Jim McNeal, a manager of In the same period, according to CREA, Royal Lepage in Prince George, who sits on Foreign buyers

in the transaction.



FINTRAC form for reporting suspicious activities covers eight pages of detailed information. Courtesy: Financial Transactions and Reports Analysis Centre of Canada

550,000 transactions.

British Columbia's Land Title and Survey Authority reports that, over the past 18 years and 15 million transactions, there were only two claims related to land ownership fraud and a mere 14 related to fraudulent mortgages.

"Another gun registry"

Realtors question why and how the government plans to wade through thousands of daily transactions looking for the extremely rare case of money laundering.

FINTRAC currently has a staff of 240 and an annual budget of \$39 million, both certain to increase to handle the avalanche of new paperwork, realtors suggest.

cent of real estate transactions in the province are between private parties, and exempt from Bill C-25. "The private sales are going to continue, and the bad guys are going to go where nobody asks them any questions."

While residential realtors point to the embarrassment of demanding ID and personal information from long-time clients, the regulations pose greater complications and expense in the commercial sector.

"I just sold industrial land to a REIT [real estate investment trust]," Neufeld said. "Who, exactly, am I supposed to ask for their driver's

According to CREA, in cases where the client is corporation, the agent must gather infor-

from out of the country. The Canadian agent, for instance, could be required to hire an agent in the buyer's country to verify identity. That agent, the rules state, must then meet the client, verify the identification of the client, and provide the information to the Canadian broker who is actually handling the real estate transaction. Understates CREA president Lindberg: "This will add to the business costs of the Canadian broker."

Real estate agents have a six-month grace period, to January 1, 2009, before fine and penalties come into effect After that, transgressions could result in a maximum fine of \$2 million and five years in jail.◆

- With files from the Prince George Citizen

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